Victoria County Municipal Council
January 23, 2023

A meeting of Victoria County Municipal Council was held via Zoom on January 23, 2023, at 2:00pm with Warden Morrison in the Chair.

Present Were:

District #1- Paul MacNeil

District #2- Perla MacLeod

District #3- Bruce Morrison, Warden

District #4- Barbara Longva

District #5- Fraser Patterson

District #6 – Larry Dauphinee, Deputy Warden

District #7- Jackie Organ

District #8- Norman MacDonald

Also present were:

Leanne MacEachen, CAO

Alix Redden, CFO

Stephanie MacLeod, Recorder

Dan Coffin, Tourism and Recreation Manager

Warden Morrison welcomed everyone and acknowledged that this meeting is being held in Unama'ki, one of seven traditional districts of Mi'kma'ki, the ancestral and unceded territory of the Mi'kmaw People.

Victoria County
NATURALLY CONNECTED

Victoria County Municipal Council
January 23, 2023

CALL TO ORDER

Warden Morrison called the meeting to order and presented the agenda for approval with one change with the removal of the In Camera session.

On Motion of Councillor MacNeil seconded by Deputy Warden Dauphinee that the Agenda for January 23, 2023, be approved with the noted change.

Motion Carried.

MP JAIME BATTISTE with SEAN TOBIN

MP Battiste mentioned that he was heading back to Ottawa this week and wanted to know what concerns he needs to bring up for Victoria County. He also mentioned climate change and in particular the challenges it created with Hurricane Fiona. He is anticipating another tough year for 2023. MP Battiste then listened to concerns from each district.

District 1

Is there federal funding for improving cell phone coverage? If so, what is the criteria and how do we apply?

Is there an update on the status of the railway (ownership and possible upgrade)?

Category B lobster license holders are seeking changes to the 50-year-old Moonlighter Policy created by Fisheries and Oceans Canada (DFO) to remove people from the fishery as a conservation method. This policy has resulted in the unjust treatment of this group of fishermen across the Maritimes. There are approximately 80 remaining Category B Lobster license holders looking to invite all elected officials to express their support for these aging fishermen, many of whom have deteriorating health and continue to work despite the risks. Their wish is to sell or transfer their license and retire, but this existing policy prevents them from doing so.

MP Battiste Comments:

Cell Phone Coverage: Was told my constituency will be 99% covered in 3 - 4 years for broadband. There is an area prioritization for this, and Mr. Tobin added that he can send information to Councillor MacNeil about the broadband fund.

Railway: Discussing this with my counterpart in Newfoundland, who is also talking about the railway. One of the things we are talking about is the port in Sydney and there have been some positive movements on this in partnership with Membertou and they are applying for funding for it in 2023. They are well positioned to apply for this funding.

Category B Lobster Licence: I will have to look into this, I have heard no movement with this as of late. There is a balance there that has to be met, but I will look into this further.

District 2

Healthcare is in crisis across the Country. How is the Federal Government helping with adding more university seats to train more doctors and funding to Cape Breton University?

Is there any funding available for affordable housing for our residents in Victoria County?

MP Battiste Comments:

Health Care: Healthcare is provincial jurisdiction, but Cabinet is going to discuss this. The provinces want more funding, they wanted no strings attached money, but they are finally starting to come around to the idea of having some conditions set with receiving more money. I have published my thoughts on how we can fix the system in Canada, one main topic area is utilizing physicians' assistants. The problem with this is, we currently don't have a single university program for this position in Canada. We also need to be educating more nurses and doctors.

Housing: I don't have a lot of updates on housing, a lot of what is in the budget is for rapid housing, we are looking to get more of these units, but we don't have a lot of say as to where these units go.

District 3

When is the next round of Federal Infrastructure funding going to become available?

Will there be funding available to repair coastal damage done by Tropical storm Fiona e.g., Baddeck boardwalk.

MP Battiste Comments:

Fiona Storm Damage: The province prioritizes what needs to be funded right away and they give the Federal Government that list. The MP suggested to reach out to MLA Bain and to the Provincial Finance Minister for this funding.

MP Battiste also brought up the Victoria Highland Civic Centre and said he met with the committee this morning and their ask has grown significantly and receiving federal government funding usually comes last. The Province needs to commit to funding first and then the Federal Government will take another look at the Victoria Highland Civic Centre proposal.

District 4

Councillor Longva had the same concerns with cell coverage, housing, and cost of living. Lack of cell coverage is a major concern as that is how emergency alerts are sent to residents.

MP Battiste Comments:

Cell coverage: The lack of cell coverage is a huge concern as you said. Residents rely on them for federal, provincial, and municipal alerts. I will take this back to my caucus.

Cost of Living: The inflation rate is going back down, hopefully by the summer it will be even lower. We worked with grocery stores about cost freezing to make sure it doesn't get any worse and we have increased the GST for those that need it and making sure we have programs designed for low-income residents. The Child Tax Credit has also been raised.

District 5

Councillor Patterson congratulated the Liberal Government on the New Horizon's Seniors Program.

District 6

Deputy Warden Dauphinee thanked the Liberal Government for the disaster and mitigation funding information for Ingonish and added that anything that can be done to speed up the funding on this would be great.

Infrastructure for waterline and wastewater, critical for the County and for the Smokey development. Can we put some pressure on the Federal Government and the Province to approve applications.

Trails, one of the biggest economic spinoffs. We were refused our latest federal funding for $2.9 million.

Parks Canada lost 2 washrooms in the Ingonish area last year and the cost to rebuild was extremely high, can you talk to Parks Canada and see what their plan is for replacing these washrooms.

MP Battiste Comments:

Disaster Funding: Contact my office for a letter of support.

Trails: Would like to hear more about your trail system.

Parks Canada: Mr. Tobin will talk to Parks about this, wasn't aware these weren't fixed.

Deputy Warden Dauphinee commented back about the trails and said they are still seeing more snow in the highlands, but the ski hill would like to see more snow, but they are making snow in these conditions. We can still stay in the market with proper infrastructure in place.

District 7

Road infrastructure i.e., world famous Cabot Trail.

Lack of cell service and better cell phone rates for Canadians.

Coastal erosion major problem in District 7 as well as most of Nova Scotia.

Funding for rural Fire Departments. Many are in need of new breathing apparatus gear.

MP Battiste Comments:

Coastal erosion: The Federal Government knows we need to do more on this with the disaster funding.

Housing: Trying to get more housing for rural areas and one program we use for this is the rapid housing program.

Fire Departments: I don't know whose jurisdiction this is, I will try to find out and I'll speak to a fellow MP on this, it might be something we can help with federally, but I will find out. Mr. Tobin said there was some emergency funding form the Province, he suggested to contact MLA Bain for more information on this as well.

District 8

Councillor MacDonald thanked the Federal Government for the funding with North Highlands Nordic and thanked Mr. Tobin for his help with residents who needed assistance when applying for Employment Insurance.

What part does the Federal Government play in the completion of paved roads of the Cabot Trail, there are two portions remaining that need to be done.

Residents have inquired about the Northern Tax Allowance, what is the criteria and why are they not entitled to it.

MP Battiste Comments:

Paving: Mr. Tobin said in the past there has been a shared cost, but I am not sure where the Federal Government falls within the 5-year plan but will look into it.

Northern Tax Allowance: Mr. Tobin said we have no Zone A areas in the Maritimes, only on Sable Island and Labrador. And you must live in a Zone A to qualify for the northern living allowance.

Warden Morrison thanked MP Battiste for coming to Council.

Deputy Warden Dauphinee commented about the trails again, he wanted to reiterate that our trails are all seasons, not just winter.

Councillor Organ asked if she could send concerns directly to Mr. Tobin and he said absolutely, and MP Battiste said to always call or contact his office anytime.

MP Battiste mentioned the Federal Boundary Review and is objecting to the change. He is fighting this change as there was no population change requirements to do this.

MP Battiste asked Council for their thoughts and hoped to have Councils support in fighting this and Warden Morrison said we appreciate this, and we will have a discussion on this and get back to you.

APPROVAL OF MINUTES

The Minutes of the January 9, 2023, meeting of Victoria County Municipal Council was presented for approval.

On Motion of Councillor MacLeod, seconded by Councillor Organ that the Victoria County Municipal Council Minutes of January 9, 2023, be approved.

Motion Carried.

CAO REPORT

Action Items

- Subdivision recommendation - working on, should have for next Council. We will need some type of policy.
- Received UARB rate approval today for the water rate. A new rate will be implemented April 1, 2023, so those new rates will be reflected on the July 2023 water bill. We will be working on getting communication out ASAP on this.

- School busses parked in school parking lots – Schools could be in agreement. There is an application form to be completed, I will send to all Council.
- Meals Plus Program Stats:

Age distribution of participants (12 residents)

55-64	25%
65-74	50%
75-84	8%
85+	17%

Method of food distribution

Participant Pick up	75%
Volunteer Delivery	25%

Geographic distribution of the waitlist (22 residents)

Iona	5%
Baddeck	0
Big Baddeck/MR	0
Ross Ferry	5%
North River	0
Ingonish	27%
Neil's Harbour	9%
Dingwall/BSL	55%

Finance

- December financials – email was previously sent out.

Deputy Warden Dauphinee asked about the custodian salary vs cleaners on the financials and CAO said that is what it was called years ago, and it is a contracted position in our administration building.

Councillor Patterson asked about the costs associated with solid waste from the financials and Councillor Patterson said its about $2 million and said he is happy that Victoria County decided to take over our own solid waste operations.

Councillor Patterson commented on the washroom funding and asked about the overspending. CAO said that in the past we budgeted putting washrooms in and we are behind on that, so we are spending it this year and getting the washrooms done.

CAO said to also keep in mind that the new C&D regulations are going to greatly impact these financial numbers and we also have an aging fleet of vehicles that will need replacing.

- VCT 2022 Financials just presented at AGM.
- There is a new section on the website for financials, this will be live very soon.
- We are in the green in the FCI's and we are ahead $160,000 from last year in tax collection.

Public Works

- Test pit dig is complete in the north shore washroom location. Moving to next steps.
- Ongoing work with asset management project
- Sent application into Clean Internship for a 15-week internship to capture our water assets, for asset management project.
- Water bills are entered and printed and mailed out last week.
- Going to be meeting with Neptune again for an update on Smart Radio Meters.
- Re-advertise for the solid waste educator position.

Tourism and Recreation

Tourism:

- Ingonish STEP (Sustainable Tourism Expansion Program) Committee met last week to finalize the RFP (Request for proposals) for the hiring of the consultant to execute the STEP project in Partnership with Ingonish Development Society
- Met with CBU's World Tourism Training Institute to discuss opportunities and suggestions for way to assist Tourism Businesses and Organizations in Victoria County. Discussed ideas such as regional and community-based research, training focused on Business Analytics, CBU Tourism student reverse Job Fair, and scheduling of future workshops and industry opportunities.
- Invited to and Attended Ingonish Development Society (IDS) and BABTA (Baddeck Area Business and Tourism Association) monthly meetings.

Recreation :

- Awaiting funding response for increasing the supply of loaner Ski's (both for available sizes and numbers) as well as to assist in the ski storage at the Baddeck Public Library.
- Working on a MOU (Memorandum of Understanding) with Cape Breton Victoria Regional Centre for Education and Blossom Health Promoting Schools Partnership to streamline the ability for these organization to work together and support programming to students while improving their programming alignment and accountability.
- Reviewing an Agreement with Bicycle Nova Scotia in order to assess and recommend steps to improving and providing certified Bicycle Routes and areas identified as Core Active Transportation Networks. More information to come in Spring / Summer.

Trails:

- We have received notice that our Application to Infrastructure Canada Active Transportation Funding towards our Trails Development was not approved. This Application was for the whole 10 phases of the project in one large project. IN light of the news, the project will continue on the original plan to focus on Phases 2 - 7 in sections and small funded sections which will still provide the access corridor needed to safely and comfortably access the Highlands through this trail system.
- Work will now continue in planning and finalizing land agreements and permits as well as trail builders meeting in February and an RFP process in late February for work to commence in spring when conditions allow.

- Trails Support program has some remaining funding available if someone is working on a repair project or new trail development, we are open to applications.

Community Development:

- Baddeck Beacon Project – A Comprehensive Community Planning project will be starting next
- A Community Information Session in April / May to introduce the Steering Committee and project Terms of Reference and planned project scope.

Senior Safety

- Frauds and Scams presentations are on-going and they are going really well. The RCMP mentioned the Safe Exchange program as well, you are able to meet in the local detachment parking lots. The RCMP are going to do promotion around that.
- ACTing Collectively project has a lack of participation. If you are65 or older, interested in participating, please contact Cassandra.
- Looking into a pickleball tournament, working with recreation department on this.
- Having been getting a few more one on one calls.
- The Accessibility plan is approved, next step is to have it posted, and implementing some steps in our plan are underway.

Other

- Ongoing discussions with Smokey
- NSFM fees have come in – 7% increase. Are we wanting to continue?
- Presenting to Rankin about Municipal Government careers, if any other schools in Victoria County are interested in this presentation, please contact Alix.

Correspondence

All previously forwarded and sent.

Councillor Patterson said the NSFM is going through an organizational change, but its intent is to make the organization more efficient and trying to gain more access with the Provincial Government.

On Motion of Councillor Patterson, seconded by Councillor MacNeil that Victoria County will renew the NSFM membership.

Motion Carried.

Deputy Warden Dauphinee asked about school recreation funding and asked is this still in effect as we have not given out anything and CAO said it is just timing for that but the schools also do need to request that money.

Deputy Warden asked if an email could be sent out on how much each school can ask for. CAO said I believe this is at the discretion of the Recreation Department but there are some parameters around it.

Councillor Longva asked about the Beacon Baddeck initiative. CAO said it is a visioning planning initiative for the area around Baddeck, within a 10km radius of the Village and members of the community were invited and you can contact Dan Coffin for more information.

Councillor Patterson added there is also an in person NSFM meeting this week (on Thursday) and requested permission to attend. Permission was granted and Warden said any Councillor wishing to go, can go.

Councillor Organ asked if County funded washrooms are supposed to be open year-round and CAO said yes, within the MOU's that is a requirement with the exception of Baddeck.

CAO said if there are organizations that are looking for some funding to keep their washrooms open, they can put in an application for that through our grant application process.

RECESS

It was decided as we are virtual, there will be no recess.

DISTRICT CONCERNS

District 1

Councillor MacNeil had the following concerns:

- In Contact with Steve MacDonald, MLA Keith Bain and Ops Supervisor Joey Parker about the following issues:

1. The shoulder of the road collapsed on Gillis Point Road near Shale Pit. Very dangerous Nova Scotia Public Works were over and put a pylon to warn people.
2. Some complaints from residents on dirt roads about the plow/grader not being called out earlier when there is a storm.
3. Nova Scotia Public Works say they have 24 hours to have snow cleared but seem to wait for last minute to call contractor out.

- The Highland Village and other Nova Scotia Museums have not had an operational budget increase since 2008 and since that time they have had to endure a 2.4% decrease. This is a big strain on the museums. They have asked if we would write a letter to the Minister of Communities, Culture, Tourism, and Heritage about having an operational increase. The Highland Village is very grateful for the capital funding they have received but this operational funding is needed to continue supplying the best experience they can.

On Motion of Councillor MacNeil seconded by Deputy Warden Dauphinee to write a letter to Minster Pat Dunn regarding the operational increases for museums.

Motion Carried.

- Attended a Town Hall meeting in Boisdale (Cape Breton County) about the state of the road on Route 223 heading to Victoria County.

On Motion of Councillor MacNeil seconded by Councillor MacLeod to write a letter to Minister of Public Works Kim Masland to complete the paving from the bottom of Barrachois Mountain to Shunacadie in Cape Breton County. It was on the 5-year plan at one point but is not on the new 5-year plan.

Motion Carried.

District 2

Councillor MacLeod wants to discuss the broadband projects in Victoria County with Develop Nova Scotia.

District 3

Warden Morrison had no concerns.

District 4

Councillor Longva extended her sympathies and condolences to the families of two local residents, Leon Dubinsky and Juanita MacInnis.

On Motion of Councillor Longva seconded by Councillor MacNeil to take $1000.00 from District 4 budget to North Shore Volunteer Fire Department to help with travel costs of picking up two new firetrucks in Ontario.

Motion Carried.

On Motion of Councillor Longva seconded by Councillor Organ to invite the Ecology Action Centre to come to Council.

Motion Carried.

Councillor Longva is getting lots of calls from residents feeling excluded that the County isn't open to community engagement, has no community planning, lack of inclusion, lack of transparency, lack of communication. Councillor Longva also questioned why Council puts a 20-minute time limit on presenters, and why Councillors can only ask one question and added that residents find it hard to find things on the website.

Warden Morrison said the time limit depends on the agenda and some depends on the topic; some are municipal updates or updates from other organizations. He stated that we need to keep our schedule on track and make sure the issues are dealt with in a timely fashion. We always allow residents and Council to participate, but we must be mindful that time is a factor. He suggested that we can have further discussion at the strategic planning meetings about these issues.

Councillor Longva said a resident asked for a strategic planning meeting that is public and Warden said every meeting with Council is open to the public. And the upcoming strategic planning meeting is open to the public as well.

Councillor MacLeod commented it really hurts when she hears that our Council is not transparent. She stated that she believes this council is very transparent and there is miscommunication related to recent topics.

Councillor MacLeod stated that she didn't receive any comments from the residents in her district against the topic Councillor Longva was referring to.

She invited her residents to come to Council and tell Council themselves that they are not transparent. If we don't agree to what that group wants doesn't mean, Council is not transparent.

Warden Morrison said that anybody who wishes to come to Council to contact the CAO. This has always been in place, and we can also discuss this further at the planning meetings in February.

Warden Morrison said we will look into the website to see how we can enhance it.

Councillor Longva said she was representing her residents and their concerns.

CAO MacEachen asked Councillor Longva to summarize her points on the website issues and forward to her. We are wanting to make it easier for everyone to access the information and be as transparent as possible.

District 5

Councillor Patterson has also noticed that the plows aren't coming out during the storm, they wait until the storm is over. They haven't been using a lot of salt either.

Councillor Patterson said there is a section on the Kempt Head Road that has guardrails sticking up in the air, there is no shoulder there.

On Motion of Councillor Patterson, seconded by Councillor Longva that $1000.00 be taken from District 5 budget for the Friends of the Big Bras d'Or Fire Hall.

Motion Carried.

District 6

Deputy Warden asked about streetlights on top of Smokey and Steff will looking into this again.

On Motion of Deputy Warden Dauphinee, seconded by Councillor Organ that administrative staff resend the letter requesting a meeting with Minister Masland.

Motion Carried.

On Motion of Deputy Warden Dauphinee, seconded by Councillor MacNeil that administrative staff resend the letter regarding the 100th Anniversary of the Cabot Trail.

Motion Carried.

District 7

Councillor Organ is still working on two lingering issues, the streetlight for White Point and the no parking signs for the bus issue in White Point, she has contacted Steve MacDonald with the Provincial Department of Public Works again about the signage.

Councillor Organ mentioned that the beach in Neil's Harbour needs some repairs done to the stairs. They are looking to have a removable section of stairs and had asked Dan Coffin about any grants or monies available through the County and Mr. Coffin responded and that response was sent off to the organization.

District 8

Councillor MacDonald had the following concerns:

- Area residents have called with bussing issues, more often buses are being cancelled with no spare or casual driver to facilitate without any considerable time, this causes a lot of issues for parents (who may both be working). There was an instance this past month where two days in a row there was no bus. Some parents have said they missed two days of work as they had to drive and pickup their children. Families who depend on bussing for transportation to school, stated their children missed those days and missed days of education.

On Motion of Councillor MacDonald seconded by Councillor Organ to write a letter to CBVRCE Director of Transportation, Tara Gaskell and CBVRCE Executive Director Susan Kelly asking what if any steps are being taken to alleviate this problem, I have gone to the CBVRCE website and there are no driver job postings listed for Victoria County.

Motion Carried.

- Requesting a meeting with the Provincial Department of Public Works regarding equipment standards and a total equipment inventory for Victoria County and to ask why the 6x6 was taken from Cape North and moved to Ingonish. The last two snow events have seen an increase of calls and questions from many residents, asking where the plows and salt units are. Prior to the removal of the 6x6 these issues were not common, and I am inquiring as to why on behalf of the residents, the need to move this equipment. I have emailed the Provincial Department of Public Works and would like to stress the importance of proper equipment needed in all districts of the County.

On Motion of Councillor MacDonald, seconded by Councillor MacNeil that the CAO request Provincial Department of Public Works Supervisor Steve MacDonald and his support staff come to Council to discuss district concerns and provide an inventory list of all the equipment the Department has for Victoria County.

Motion Carried.

Councillor MacDonald asked what the email address is for organizations submitting applications to the Municipal Grants program and CAO said all grant applications must be emailed to grants@victoriacounty.ca

Councillor MacNeil asked if organizations can cc; Councilors on the email and CAO said yes, but they need to email to the grants email, we want them all coming into one place.

COMMITTEE REPORT

Warden Morrison asked if a new committee list could be sent out.

Councillor MacLeod mentioned that the Victoria County Transit AGM was held today.

Councillor MacNeil said there was a CEPI management meeting, and they could potentially get some climate change funding in the near future and we should be getting information on this project soon.

OTHER

CAO wanted to clarify and address some previous concerns brought forward earlier in the meeting.

CAO MacEachen said she received word that BABTA are committed to having one washroom open in Baddeck all winter.

CAO MacEachen wanted to remind residents that Victoria Highland Civic Centre is not a County owned facility. At the last Council meting on January 9, 2023, Council was getting an update just like everyone else, if you want more information, please bring that up to the Chair of the Victoria Highland Civic Centre Steering Committee.

CAO MacEachen also addressed Council and said if community development is a priority in your area, then please bring that forward to the planning sessions.

Warden Morrison mentioned that a resident wanted to speak to Council and introduced Parker Donham, a resident from Kempt Head. Mr. Donham extended a thank you to Council and staff for facilitating him getting to speak to Council today.

He wanted to address the issue of the rink and/or a community centre and some of the points he made were:

- There needs to be some planning around community alternatives.
- We need to combine organizations for better efficiency.
- There is a lack of planning.
- Council needs to use their position to bring these groups together to try and get them to plan together.
- A facility something like the Grand Lake Road Fire Department would be ideal for Victoria County.
- Bring these local groups together instead of everyone going off on their own.

Warden Morrison thanked Mr. Donham for his comments.

Deputy Warden Dauphinee thanked Mr. Donham and said when I look at it from the Ingonish area, I am hearing that Baddeck needs this, not the County. I think the Village needs to take this on, not the County. You won't get the residents down north on board for building this type of centre if it's built in Baddeck. It's always been a geographical and political issue.

Mr. Donham said that is a valid point.

Councillor Longva said I agree with what Mr. Donham said, there are a lot of groups with aging infrastructure and putting a million dollars into something that these groups can all go in together would be better and it could be done in phases.

Councillor Longva said if you're looking into combining all these groups, then $30 million isn't that much. And I think what's good for one area in Victoria County is good for all of Victoria County. The groups need to pull together and work together and be inclusive with each other.

Councillor MacNeil said with these facilities, you need to consider the cost of maintaining them too, not just the initial capital cost. The Municipality could end up having to take on these maintenance costs. I don't want this burden on future generations. The County can't afford this development if that development isn't there to pay for these facilities in the future.

Mr. Donham said the rink proposal has no business plan, there is no budget. There is not the level of planning that should go into a building like this.

Warden Morrison suggested that Mr. Donham talk to the Chair of the committee.

Warden Morrison also mentioned that the County hasn't spent a nickel on this project so far. The County is committed to a $1million, contingent on the rink getting funding from other levels of government. The committee hasn't received any money from the County.

Councillor MacLeod added that in 2016, after the archery presentation, the County asked organizations to get together to come to Council with a plan and encouraged Mr. Donham to speak to these groups and form a planning group.

Councillor Patterson mentioned the escalation of costs and the other issue is the site of rink. They are boxed in there and they hope to only lose one hockey season, there is no room for expansion. Councillor asked if the committee could look at another site before any ground is turned. Council should ask the Steering Committee to consider another site.

Warden Morrison said we are stepping into areas beyond our capabilities.

CAO MacEachen wanted to reiterate that this group had a problem, they came to us with a solution, and we are supporting their solution and they are helping the County with our problem of administrative offices. They are starting to solve some of the issues that were brought forward by Mr. Donham. They are doing the work in trying to solve these issues. They can't solve all the issues, but they are working on it, and I bet if you ask them if they considered other sites, they would have had a conversation about that.

Mr. Donham thanked Council for his time and left.

COUNCIL MEETING

Next Council meeting is February 6th at 2pm.

ADJOURN

Councillor MacNeil made a motion to adjourn at 4:38pm.

X

Approved by: Steff MacLeod
Executive Assistant

X

Approved by: Bruce Morrison
Warden